



Yes/No-question:

الفعل المساعد + subj + main verb. + ... ?
 helping verb. افعال الفعل الاساسي

طريقة اختيار الفعل المساعد:

إذا كانت الجملة تحتوي على فعل مساعد:

V. to be : am - is - are - was - were
 V. to have : have - has - had
 modal verbs: will - would / can - could / shall - should
 may - might / must.

ex: ~~Yes~~, Ali is playing football now.

Is Ali playing football now?

* ~~Yes~~, I will move to another city.

Will you move to another city?

* ~~Yes~~, we must follow the traffic rules.

Must we follow the traffic rules?

* ~~No~~, Sally ~~hasn't~~ cleaned the room yet.

Has Sally cleaned the room yet?

* ~~No~~, we weren't at the beach.

Were you at the beach?

* we were at the beach.

Were you at the beach?

* إذا لم تحتوي الجملة على أي فعل مساعد - لا عنها
بتكون الجملة: إما مضارع بسيط أو ماضى بسيط

- في الحالة اختبار فعل (do) كمفعول مساعد حيزه، كجمله

* فعل الجملة (مصدر) بدون (s) ← نضع الفعل المساعد
أمام السؤال. Do

ex: ~~Yes~~, I play football after school.

Do you play football after school?

* إذا كان فعل الجملة $inf(v) + s$ ← نضع الفعل المساعد
(Does) أمام السؤال.

ex: ~~Yes~~, Hala ~~cook~~ lunch every day.

Does Hala cook lunch every day?

أنا كانه فعل الجملة ماضى بسيط ← نضع Did أمام السؤال

ex: ~~Yes~~, we ~~played~~ the game.

Did you play the game?

ex: ~~Yes~~, they went to the park.

Did they go to the park?

Do
Does
Did } + subject + $inf(v)$ - - - - - ?

Do you like pizza?

Does she know the answer?

Did they go home?

Does she know the answer?
Did they go home?

Am
Is
Are
Was
Were

} + subject + { V-ing
P.P } ?

Are you going home?

Is she drawing a picture?

Were they sleeping?

Is that car made in Egypt? } مبنية الجمل
Was the story written by you? }

مفعول به
This car is made in China. هذه السيارة صنعت في الصين

am
is
are
was
were

} + P.P المصريات الثلاث

ex: (Is - Do - Does - Has) she playing?

- (Is - Have - Do - Are) they go to school?

- Did Maha (win - won - wins - winning)?

Have
Has
Has

} + subject + P.P ? أرمية
تأدية

ex: Have you watched the game?

Has she won?

Has she won?

Had you finished work by 2?

Wh - question

Question word } + العلل + subj + main verb - - - ?

ex: They went to the market. (Where)

Where did they go?

- They traveled by car. (How)

How did they travel?

- We have ^{P.P}been in Cairo. (Where)

Where have you been?

- They are having an English class. (What)

What are they doing?

What are they having now?